A.H.M.'s

ANJUMAN ARTS, SCIENCE AND COMMERCE COLLEGE, BHATKAL

(AFFILIATED TO THE KARNATAKA UNIVERSITY, DHARWAD)

Accredited "B" Grade by NAAC

Project Work

Indian Economic Development and Policy (Indian Economy-II)

B.COM. IV SEMESTER

2022-23

ANJUMAN ARTS, SCENCE AND COMMERCE COLLEGE, BHATKAL

Department of Economics

Class: B.Com. IV Sem **Subject: Indian Economic Development and Policy**

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ANJUMAN ARTS, SCIENCE, COMMERCE COLLEGE

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ECONOMICS PROJECT WORK

2022-2023

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Staff member in charge

Head of the Department

University Seat No. U02K21C0003

Examiners 1)

Examiners 2)

APMC's

Introduction :-

Agricultural produce market (APMC) is the marketing board established by the state governments in order to eliminate the exploitation incidence of the farmers by the intermediaries, where they are forced to sell their product at extremely low prices.

All the food produce must be bought to the market & sales are made through auction. The market place i.e. Mandi is set up in various places within the states. These markets geographically divide the state. Licenses are issued to the traders to operate within a market. The mall owners, wholesale traders, retail traders are not given permission to purchase the product from the farmers directly.

Model APMC Act of 2003:-

The government of India designed a model Agricultural product Market committee (APMC) Act in 2003 as a first attempt to bring reformations in the agricultural markets.

* Provisions under the act were:-

1) New market channels other than APMC markets.
2) Private Wholesale Markets.
3) Direct Purchase.
4) A contract for buyers & farmers.

Conclusion:-

Through Agricultural Product Markets committee establishment of market yards, sub market yards & ~~sub~~ developing & maintaining the market yards & sub market yards. Enforcing the regulatory measures in respect of sale & purchase of agricultural product brought by the agricultural to the market yards. providing a platform to ensure competitive prices, correct weightment, payment & creating an exploitation free atmosphere by preventing illegal activities in the marketing of agricultural product. Regulating the activities of warehouses by enforcing the licensing conditions, establishment & maintenance of Laboratories for the purpose of grading of agricultural product in the state.

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2022-2023

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Examiners 1) Amta

Examiners 2)

Introduction:

Agriculture produce market commitee (APMC) is the marketing board established by the state governments in order to eliminate the exploitation incidences of the farmers by the intermediates, where they are forced to sell their produce at extremely low prices

All the food produced must be bought to the market and sales are made through auction. The market place i.e. Mandi is set up in various places within the state Licences are issued to the traders to operate within a market. The mill owner, wholesaler, traders, retail traders are not given permission to purchase the produce from the farmers directly.

Background:

In India the history of agriculture produce market regulation programme dates back to colonial. where raw cotton used to was first produced to attract the attention of the british administration. The rulers wanted to make available the supplies of pure cotton to the textiles mills of manchester at reasonable price

In 1928. The royal commission on agriculture recommended setting up of regulated markets to improve the trade practices and to establish market yards in our country.

In pursuance, the government of India prepared a made bill in 1938 and circulated to all the states but do not much headaway was made till independence

Post independence, many states enausted agriculture produce markets committee (APMC) was constituted to form the rules and enforce them to prevent the exploitation of farmers by the creditors and other intermediates.

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2022-2023

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Examiners 1)

Examiners 2)

Valued

AGRICULTURAL Produce MARKET COMMitte.

Introduction :-

Agriculture produce market committe are marketing board's established by share gover-ment in india to protect farmer from exploitation by intermediaries esuring they recive fair price for their produce APMC Mandis (market) are spread a cross state geographically dividing region into market area.

What is APMC ?

APMC operate under State government re-gulation as agricultural marketing is a State Subject in india Key function of APMC includes :-

- Regulating the sale and purchase of notified agricultural produce and live stock.
- Established market yard's (mandis) where transection occur's.

- protecting farmer's from distress sale's and exploitation by intermediarities.
- Ensuring farmer recieve fair pricess and timely payement.
- Eliminationg unneccesary intermediaries.
- Improving market efficiency and protecting produce seller intrest.

E-NAM & APMC :-

The National Agriculture Market (E-NAM) is a digital plateform that connect APMC mandies a cross India, creating a unified national market for agricultural commodities e-nam offer's services such as.

- Information on commodity arrive's and prices.
- By and sell trade offer.
- A plateform to respond's to trade offer's.

5) market information :-

They provide timely market information such as prices arrival's and and market trend's, which help's farmer's makes informed decision about when and where to sell their product.

6) Prevention of malpractices :-

Apm's work to prevent malpractrices in their market such as hoarding's, black marketing and unfair trading practices, protecting both farmer's and consumer.

7) Quality Assurance :-

They ensure the quality and standardization of agricultural produce through grading and standardization mechanis-m's and help in maintaing market trust and better pricising for quality product.

8) Licensing and Regulating of Trade :-

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ECONOMICS PROJECT WORK

2022-2023

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Examiners 1)

Examiners 2)

Valued

Agricultural Produce Market Committee (APMC)

Introduction

Agricultural produce Market Committee (APMC) is the Marketing board established by the state governments in order to eliminate the exploitation incidences of the farmers by the intermediaries, where they are forced to sell their produce at extremely low prices.

What is APMC?

* Agricultural produce Market Committee (APMC) is a system operating under the state government since agricultural marketing is a state subject.
* The APMC has yards / Mandis in the market area that regulates the notified agricultural produce and live stock.
* APMC ensures worthy prices and timely payments to the farmers for their produce.

* The introduction of APMC way to limit the occurrence of Distress sale by the farmers under the pressure and exploitation of creditors and other intermediaries

1) Needless intermediaries are eliminated
2) Improved market efficiency through a decrease in market
3) The producer-seller interest is well protected.

e-NAM & APMC

The National Agriculture Market (NAM) is a pan-India electronic trading portal, which links the existing Agricultural produce Market committee (APMC) mandis across the country to form a unified national market for agricultural commodities.

The e-NAM portal is a single-window services for any information and services related to APMC that includes

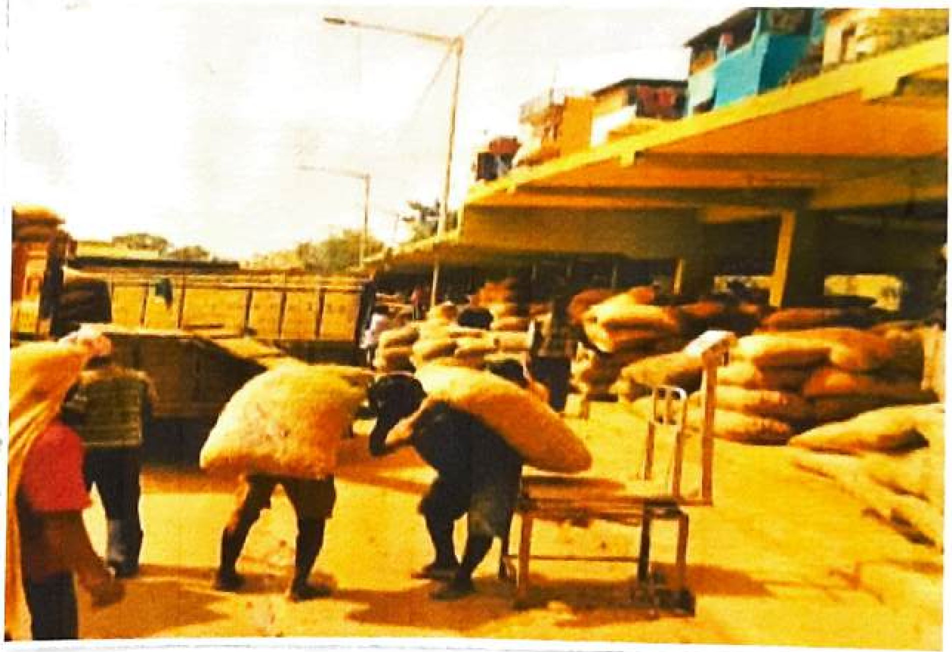
1) commodity arrivals and prices
2) BUY and sell trade offers
3) provision to respond to trade offers, among other services.

2. Entry Barries :- License fees in these markets are highly prohibitive. In many markets, farmers are not allowed to operate.

3. Cartolization :- It is quite often seen that agent in an APMC got together to form a cartel and deliberately restraint from higher bidding. prod.

4. High Commission taxes and levis :- Farmers have to pay commission marketing fee APMC cess which pushes up costs.

5.



Conclusion
Through Agricultural produce Market Committee. establishment of market yards, submarket yards. and developing and maintaining the market yards and sub markets yards. Enforcing the regulatory measures in respect of sale and purchase of Agricultural produce brought by the Agriculturist to the market.

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ECONOMICS PROJECT WORK

2022-2023

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Examiners 1)

Examiners 2)

Agricultural product Market Committe

Indtroduction

Agricultural produce market committee are marketing boards established by state government in India to product farmer from exploitation by intermediaries esuring they receive fair price for thier produce. APMC mandis (market) are spread across state. geographically dividing region into market area.

what is APMC?

APMC operate under state government regulation as agriculture marketing is a state subject in India as key function of APMC includes.

- Regulating the sale and ~~produce~~ purchase of notified agriculturéural produce and live stock.
- Established market yords (mandis) where transection occun.
- protecting farmers from distress sales and exploitation by intermediaries.
- Emsuring farmers recieve fair princess and timely payement
- Eliminating unneccsary interrmediaries.

Role of APMCs

APMC play a circual role in India agricultural marketing system.

- Marke Regulation :-

They provids structured market place, ensuring pair and trasparent transaction.

Description of An APMC Market VISIT

1) MARKET YARD

2) ACTION PLATFORM

3) Storage facilities -

4) WAITING STATION

5) ADMINISTRATION OFFICE

6) TRADER AND AGENT

ROLES of (APMC) Agricultural produce Market committe as follow

Regulation of trade

APMC regulates the buying and selling of Agricultural produce to ensure for trade practices they set rules and Guildelines for market operation for prevent exploitation.

Market Infrastructure.

They develop and maintain infrastructure such as market yard wore houses and cold storage facilities providing formers with place to store and sell thir produce.

price Discovery

· APMC helps in the discovery of fair of price through open auction System. This trasparent process aims to ansure that former competetive price for their product.

Reducing market Intermediaries

By reducing the number of intermedaries between farmer and consumer. APMC aim to ensure that former get better for the product and consumer pay a fair price.

Market Information

They provide timely market Information such as price arrivels and market trades, whic helps farmer make informed decision about when and were to sell their product.

prevention of Malpractices

APMC work to prevent malpracice in their market such as hoarding, black maketing and unfair trading prodice bofhe former and consumer.

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2022-2023

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Examiners 1) Mamta

Examiners 2)

Valued

Introduction

Agricultural produce market committee [APMC] is the marketing board established by the state governments in order to eliminate the exploitation incidences of the farmers by the intermediaries, where they are forced to sell their produce of extremily law prices.

All the food produce must be bought to the market. and sales are made through auction. The market place i.e, mandi is setup in various places within the states. These markets geographically divide the state. Licenses are issued to the traders to operate within a market. The mall owner, whole sale traders, retail traders, are not given permission to purchase the produce from the farmers directly.

What is APMC ?

* Agricultural produce market committee (Apm) is a system operating under the state government since. agricultural marketing is a state subject.
* The Apmc has yards/mandis in the market area that regulated the notified agricultural produce and livestock.
* The introduction of Apmc was to limit the occurrence of distress sale by the formers under the pressure and exploitation of creditors and other intermediaries.
* Apmc ensures worthy prices and timely payments. to the formers for their produce.
* Apmc is also responsible for the regulation of agricultural trading practices.
* Needles intermediaries are eliminated.


Model APMC Act of 2003 :

The Government of india designed a model agricultural produce market committee (APMC) Act in 2003 as a first attempt to bring reformation in the agricultural as members.

provisions under this act were :

* New market channels other the APMC markets.
* private wholesale markets.
* Direct purchase.
* A contract for buyers and farmers.

Conclusion :

Through Agricultural produce market Committees, establishment of market yards, sub market yards, and developing and maintaining the market yards, and sub market yards. Enforcing the regulatory measures in respect of sale and purchase of agricultural produce brough by the agricultural to the market yards, providing a platform to ensure competitive prices correct weighment, payment and creating an expolition free atmosphere by preventing illegal activities in the marketing of agricultural produce. Regulating the activities of wherehouse by enforcing the licensing conditions, establishment and maintences of laboratories for the purpose of grading of agricultural produce in the state.

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Agricultural product Market Committee

Introduction

Agricultural produce Market Committee are marketing boards established by state government in indian to product farmer from exploitation by intermediarice esuring they receive fair price for their produce APMC mandis (market) are spread across state. geographically dividing region into market area

what is APMC?

APMC operate under state government regulation as agriculture marketing is a state subject in india as key function of APMC includes

- Regulating the sale and purchase of notified agricultureural produce and live stock
- Established market yards (mandis) where transection occur.
- Protecting farmers from distress sales and exploitation by intermediaries.

Roles of (APMC) Agricultural produce Market Committee as/falla regulation of trade

APMC regulates the buying and selling of agricultural produce to ensure fair trade practices they setrules and Guildeliens for market operation for prevent exploitation

Market Infrastructure

They develop and maintain infrastructure such as market yard ware house and cold storage facilities providing farmers with place to store and sell their produce.

Market Information

They provide timely market Information such as price arrivals and market trade which helps farmer market informed decision about when and were to sell their product.

prevention of malpractices

APMC work to prevent malpractice in their market such as hoarding black marketing and unfair trading produce both farmer and Consumer.

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2022-2023

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Agriculture Produce Market Committee [APMC]

Introduction

Agricultural Produce Market Committee [APMC] is the marketing board established by the state governments in order to eliminate the exploitation incidences of the farmers by the intermediaries, where they are forced to sell their produce at extremely low prices.

All the food produce must be brought to the market and sales are made through auction. The market place i.e, Mandi is set up in various places within the states. These market place i.e Mandi is set up in various places within the states. These Markets geographically divide the state. Licenses are issued to the traders to operate within a market. the mall owners, wholesale traders, retail traders are not given permission to purchase the produce from the farmers directly.

What is APMC?

Agricultural produce Market Committee [APMC] is a System operating under the state Government since agricultural Marketing is a state Subject.

The APMC has Yards/Mandis in the Market area that regulates the notified agricultural produce and livestock

- The introduction of APMC was to limit the occurence of Distress Sale by the farmers under the pressure and exploitation of creditors and other intermediaries

- APMC ensures worthy prices and timely payments to the farmers for their produce

- APMC is also responsible for the regulation of agricultural trading practices. This results in Multiple benefits like:

a. Needless intermediaries are eliminated
b. Improved market efficiency through a decrease in market things.
c. The producer-seller interest is well protected.

Conclusion

Through Agricultural Produce Market Committees, establishment of Market Yards, submarkets yards and developing and maintaining the market yards and submarket yards. Enforcing the regulatory measures in respect of sale and purchase of Agricultural produce brought by the Agriculturist to the market yards, providing a platform to ensure competitive prices, correct weighment, payment and creating an exploitation free atmosphere by preventing illegal activities in the marketing of agricultural produce. Regulating the activities of warehouses by enforcing the licensing conditions, establishment and maintainence of Laboratories for the purpose of grading of agricultural produce in the state

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ECONOMICS PROJECT WORK

2022-2023

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Examiners 1)

Examiners 2)

Agricultural Produce Market Committee (APMC).

Introduction:

Agricultural Produce Market committee (APMC) is the marketing board established by the State government in order to elimate the exploitation indidences of the farmers by the intermediatiaries, where they are forced to sell their produce at extremely low prices

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What is APMC?

Agricultural Produce Market committee (APMC) is a system operating under the state Government since agricultural marketing is a State Subject.
The APMC has Yards/Mandis in the market area that regulates the notified agricultural produces and livestock.

3. Cartelization :- It is quite often seen that agents in an APMC get together to form a cartel and deliberately ~~dists~~ restraint from higher bidding. Produce is produced at a minipulated discovered price and sold at a higher price. spoils are then shared by participants, leaving farmers in the lurch.

4.) High commission, taxes and levels :- Farmers have to pay commission marketing fees, APMC cess which pushes up cost, Apart from his many state impose value Added tax.

5. Conflict of Interest :- APMC plays the dual role of Regulator & market. consequently its role as regulator is undermined by vested interest in the lucrative trade. They despite inefficiency won't let go of any control Generally; member and chairman are nominated / elected out of the agent operating in that market.

Conclusion :- Through Agricultural Produce Market Committee, stablishment of market yards, submarkets yards are developing and maintaing the market yards and sub marketyards, enforcing the regulatory measures in respect of sale and purchase of Agricultural produce brought by the Agriculturist to the market yards, providing a platform to ensure competitive prices, correct weightment payment and creating an exploitation free atmosphere by preventing illegal activities in the marketing of agricultural produce.